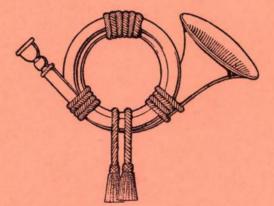
Vol. 34, No. 2, Whole No. 130, May 1977

The. POSTHORD

"The Bank of Scandinavian Philatelic Knowledge"



OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE SCANDINAVIAN COLLECTORS CLUB

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Published Quarterly

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Early Danish Royal and Private Handwritten Postal Markings	25
1976 Index Cen	ter
President's Message	40
Editor's Mailbag and Editorial	45
Chapter News	48
New Members, Address Changes, etc	57

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Early Danish Royal and Private Handwritten Postal Markings

By Dr. Borge Lundh, Copenhagen (Translated by Paul H. Jensen),

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Early Legislation—King Christian IV's Royal Order on mail carriers ("Forordning om Post-Budde"), dated 24 December 1624 distinguishes between:

- 1) The King's own letters (Paa Voris Breffue), which means Government Free Franking, later called Royal Service Letters (Kongelig Tjenestebreve), and
- Private Letters (Paa Alle Andre Breffue). (This order is regarded as the official establishment of a Public Post Office for Denmark and Norway).

"The Postmaster is directed to keep a record of all letters; they are to be numbered and dated ("Ved datum oc numero oc merke"). The names of the sender and the addressee are to be recorded as well ("Saa oc til oc fra huem de forskickis"). For the Royal Letters a receipt (recepisse) should be made out, to be handed by the mail carriers to the Postmaster, and a copy of those receipts is to be filed in the Royal Chancery."

In a royal order on the founding of a Danish Post Office in Hamburg,

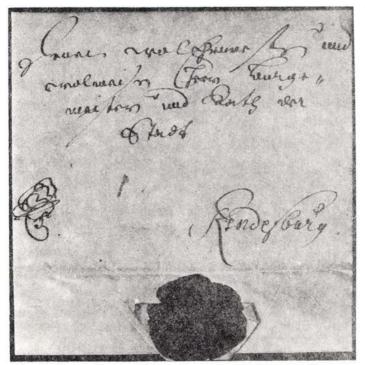


Fig. 1. Royal Service letter with cipher C5 from the General Commissary in Copenhagen 12 January 1678. No list number.

Page 26

dated 12 June 1649, reference is made to the Listing of Letters (Carte Offuer Breffene").

The official document called "The Postal Ordinance for Denmark and Norway and for the Principalities of Slesvig and Holstein," dated 25 December 1694, contains the following provision in Section 3: "The Postmaster shall keep ledgers, where all letters are recorded numerically, stating name, address, postage, and way of transportation as well as the recipient's name and address. In addition a list shall be made out, to be included with the mail and which should be posted outside the post office on arrival of the mail."

Free Letters

The Royal Act on Letter Postage (King Christian V, Copenhagen 8 December 1685) states in Section 4 as follows:

"Exempted from postage are those letters which emanate on our own affairs, on the affairs of our Council and Chancery, Treasury, the Combined

Fig. 2. (1-4, plus 2 equals 6.) "V.Oths" unpaid letter from Odense 18 November 1716 to Husum.

Page 27

enen Mol und filen , Veften und Molwey ja Gernen, Jauran Burgan ; Hing Tan uns Hast ihn Strict Gujum . una malgantata, herren 11 182 Pros. in curis 4. 6 11. Nov 2922

Fig. 3. Royal letter with "F4" from Copenhagen dated 31 October 1722 to Husum. No list number.

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Fig. 4. Royal Service letter with "C6tus" from Tonning 27 September 1739 to Husum.

Page 28

Army Command, The Admirality and the Board of Trade." This defines a restriction on the Franking Privilege.

Royal Insignia

To signify use of the Royal Franking Privilege, the scribe of the sender marked the front of the letter with the Royal Initials with a stylized crown directly above.

Figure 1 shows a letter from Copenhagen to Flensburg with the initials of King Christian V: C5 under a Royal Crown.

The Post Office did not always accept the free franking inscription, (Fig. 2). One letter from Odense, (Othensee) in 1716 marked with Royal Initials and Crown (F4TUS—Fredricus Quartus—Frederik IV) was not approved by the Odense Postmaster: He crossed out the Royal Initials and wrote on the back of the letter "1 - 4" (List Number 1; 4 Lübek skillings to pay) and V. Oths" (Von Othensee). This is the earliest known Danish postal indication of the place of mailing. At the Exchange Office in Slesvig the postmaster has marked the letter front with "4" in red crayon. On the back of the letter he has written 2/6 beneath the Odense Postmaster's postage due indication. The total postage to pay is thus 6 L.sk.

Figure 3 is a Free Franked letter with "F4" (Frederik IV) under a stylized crown with a cross. A Royal Service Letter from Kopenhagen by Count Reventlov on behalf of His Royal Majesty.

"C 6TUS" (Christianus Sextus-Christian VI) with crown and cross on

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Fig. 5. Royal Service letter from Tonder 5 March 1758, with attestation and numeral "66."

1977

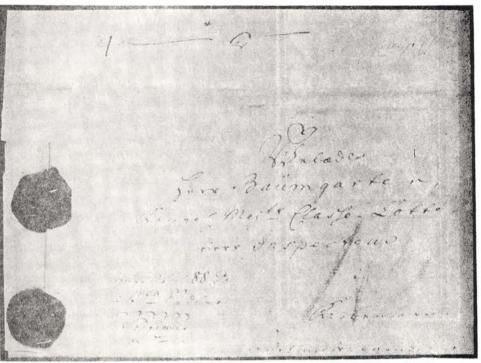


Fig. 6. Registered money letter 2 August 1783 with "C7timus" and NB. From Rudkobing to Copenhagen, charged with postage, showing postal seal of Rudkobing and list No. "17 Rudk."

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Fig. 7. Registered Royal Service letter with "12 Rudk" list number, charged with postage, from Rudkobing 2 May 1789 to Copenhagen.



Fig. 8...Registered Royal Service letter (enclosed 18 Rigsdaler), postage to pay 2 L.sk. With Nykioping postal seal, transit marks "Nyek: 10, Halb: 29 2 - 2" and franked "C7timus."

? hu

Fig. 9. Royal Despatch letter from Copenhagen 14 November 1795 to Bredsted, shows remains of Royal Insignia (Christian VII with seven loops).

letter from Tönning (Fig. 4). Beneath the Royal Insignia there is the additional text:

"König, Dienst Sache Betreffend." (Regarding a matter of Royal Service). On the back: "1" (List No. 1).

The next example (Fig. 5) is a letter dated at Tönder on 5 March 1748, franked with F5TUS (Fredericus Quintus—Frederik V); below "Mit Attest" added by the Mayor's Scribe. Underneath a "66" in a fainter shade of ink and on the back a "1" in the same shade. It is probable that these numbers are added by the Tönder Postmaster, who, on having been shown the Mayor's certificate of right to free postage, has entered the letter in his ledger under Serial Number 66. The "1" is the List Number.

Registered Letters

Figure 6 is a registered money letter from Rudköbing 1783 from the Royal Lottery Collector, who has indicated his franking right by marking the letter C7TIMUS (Christianus Septimus—Christian VII) under a stylized crown. The postmaster has marked the letter "NB" in red crayon to indicate the "recommendation." On the back the Rudköbing Postmaster has indicated his acceptance of franking by writing "17 Rudk"—List No. 17 from Rudköbing and no postage due. In Copenhagen the Post Office has not accepted the

Fig. 10. Partly paid letter from Copenhagen to Husum 27 February 1717, with marking "17-", "Von Copenhag" and "3 - 2"

1977

Page 32

franking and has added "3-4s" (List No. 3 and 4 L.sk. to pay). At the bottom of the front the sender has noted "sendes med den agende post" (to be sent by coach mail), as banknotes and money was not accepted for transport by mail rider.

Another Registered Lottery Money-Letter, shown in Fig. 7, from Rudköbing 1789 (Double NB in red crayon) carries no Royal Insignia; but has the text "Kongel. Tienste" (Royal Service). This indicates that public service franking no longer is marked by the Royal Cipher which had been in use for more than 100 years. The substitute is "Kongelig Tjeneste," "Königliche Dienst" or the abbreviations "K. T." or "K. D." On this letter the local postmaster has marked the back with 12 Rudk. (List No. 12, Rudköbing). At the Exchange Office the letter front has been inscribed "NR. 9-4"—New Serial No. 9, 4 S.k.l. to pay, as the franking has obviously been disregarded.

The care taken with Registered Money Consignments (see Fig. 8) in the years 1799-1800 is amply shown on a cover from Nyköbing (Zeeland) to lottery Inspector Deichmann in Copenhagen (the period is established by the fact that the inspector held the office only in those two years). The letter has been "Delvis Betalt" (partly paid) to Roskilde (Fr. Roeskilde). On the back the Nyköbing Postmaster has written "Nyek. 10" (List No. 10). Subsequently the Holbaek Postmasters have obviously accepted the free franking indicated by "C 7TIMUS" (Christian VII), which here lacks the Royal Crown.

Fig. 11. Postage free Treasury letter from Copenhagen to Husum 17 June 1719, marked "Ven Copenhag"

The postmaster at Roskilde has added "2-2"—List No. 2, 2 L.sk. to pay in Copenhagen. It is thus evident that four different postmasters had handled and registered this "Lottery Letter."

Figure 9, a peculiar cover which is reminiscent of the Swedish "Kronobrev" (Crown Letters), is a so-called Royal Despatch. This is a letter sent on Royal Command, but without the Royal Personal Signature, from Copenhagen 1795. The cover is marked with seven consecutive loops crossed with a wavy line. This may be construed to be a stylized crown across "Numeral 7," corresponding to Christianus 7TIMUS. Below are the letters "K.D.S...-Königl. Dienst Sache." The back of the letter carries the Royal Circular Seal. A "7" in red crayon has been crossed out as the postmaster of Bredsted obviously had overlooked the Royal marking.

Royal Service Letters with Royal Insignia are known from 12 January 1678 to 24 July 1803. The oldest known letter with "Kongelig Tjeneste Med Attest" (Certified Royal Service) is dated 17 July 1773 (Aabo-Jacobsen). During the 30 years elapsed since "Kongelig Tjeneste" was introduced in 1773 to the last recorded instance of using the Royal Cipher, far greater numbers of Royal Service Letters are inscribed "K.T."

Early Postal Rates and Postmasters' Handwritten Markings

A letter from Copenhagen 27 February 1717 is partly paid to Slesvig, Fig. 10. In Copenhagen the List Number is marked "17—". The Slesvig postmaster has transit marked the letter by writing "Von Copenhag" and "3 -2"—List No. 3 and 2 L.sk. to pay on receipt.

The General Post Office announced on 31 December 1734:

28 0

Fig. 12. Unpaid letter from Fredericia to Husum 17 Sept. 1723, with "V. Frdr. 38 - 5" and "1 - 2"

Page 34

"The rates for letters sent by the Royal Mail between the offices in Denmark and Slesvig-Holsteen

. . . from Copenhagen to Slesvig, 5 L.sk.

. . . from Slesvig to Husum, 2 L.sk.

. . . further: if anyone wishes to prepay to any office along the road letters to Husum should be prepaid to Slesvig."

(This announcement indicates that the letter rates in 1717 were the same as in 1734.)

A letter shown in Fig. 11 from "Det Kongelige Rentekammer" (The Royal Treasury) in Copenhagen dated 17 June 1719 which carries the Postal Seal of the Treasury is accepted by the Copenhagen postmaster as postage free by virtue of the seal. It is marked "14—" (List No. 14) and in transit at Slesvig marked "Von Copenhag" and "2—"—List No. 2.

On a military letter (Fig. 12) from Fredericia 17 September 1723 the military scribe has written "Franco Hadersleben." The Fredericia postmaster, however, has corrected Hadersleben to Slesvig and marked the back of the letter "Vy.Frdr" (Von Fredericia' and "38-5" (List No. 38, 5 L.sk. to pay), but he has obviously forgotten to delete "Franco." At the transit office in Slesvig the letter has been marked "1 - 2"—List No. 1 and 2 L.sk. to pay.

In 1734 the letter rates were:

From Fredericia to Slesvig, 5 L.sk.

From Slesvig to Husum, 2 L.sk.

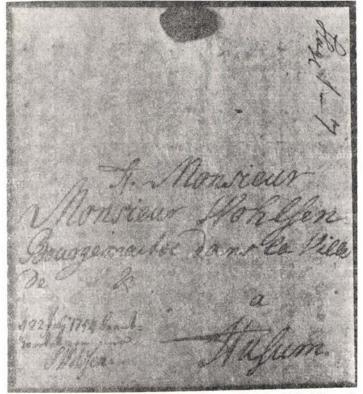


Fig. 13. Unpaid letter from Slagelse to Husum 13 July 1754, "Slage 1 - 7"

(This indicates that the same letter rates were in force in 1723.)

Figure 13 shows a letter from Slagelse 13 July 1754 to Husum. The tariff of 1734 states "according to these rates the letters may be prepaid or postage may be demanded from the recipient: thus the letters from Szaelland to the offices in Slesvig-Holsteen." As this letter has not been prepaid the Slagelse postmaster has marked it "Slage 1 - 7" (Slagelse List No. 1, 7 L.sk. to pay). The letter has been treated as totally unpaid and transported to Husum with no Slesvig transit mark.

A letter from Copenhagen 27 March 1755 inscribed "Franco Hadersleben" (Fig. 14) is marked with a "A" in the upper right corner of the letter, indicating prepayment of 4 L.sk., the postage rate from Copenhagen to Hadersleben. At the transit point in Hadersleben, the postmaster has marked the letter with "25 - 4" List No. 25, 4 L.sk. to pay on receipt. The postmaster of

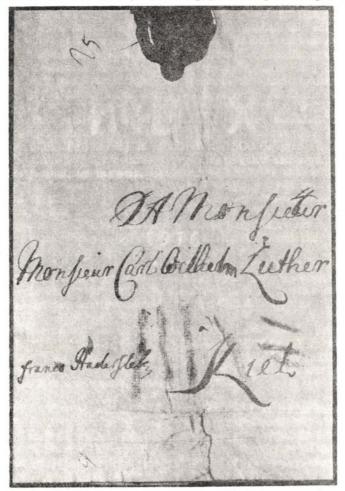


Fig. 14. Markings from three post offices; partly paid from Copenhagen to Kiel 27 March 1755.

(to be continued)

Page 36

Scandinavian Collectors Club

Treasurer's Report-Year 1976

Cash Balance:		
January 1, 1976		\$4,045.95
Receipts:		
Membership Dues and Fees	\$4,355.52	
Posthorn Advertising	935.29	
Miscellaneous Income	181.44	
Interest on Savings Account	162.16	
Total Income—1976		\$5,634.41
Expenses:		
Publishing	\$2,087.86	
Posthorn Editor's Expenses	1,313.29	
Secretary's Expenses	392.80	
Postage	229.24	
Supplies	357.14	
Membership Cards	48.81	
Telephone	200.06	
Photography	115.00	
Dues	8.00	
Election Expenses	186.37	
Total Expenses-1976		\$4,938.57
Net Gain 1976		695.84
Cash Balance: December 31, 1976		\$4,741.79

Net Worth-December 31, 1976

Bank Balance: First Mid America State Bank of Coon Rapids \$4

SCANDINAVIAN COLLECTORS CLUB

W. R. Pieper, Treasurer

* S * C * C *

SCC At MILCOPEX 77

MILCOPEX 77, the annual exhibition of the Milwaukee County Philatelic Society, had a grand showing of Scandinavian philately in keeping with their theme of Polar Philately. Scandinavian exhibits comprised about 25% of the show, both in frames and number of exhibits. Of the 10 exhibits, 9 were by members of the Scandinavian Collectors Club. SCC Chapter 4 of Chicago held an informal luncheon on the afternoon of March 5th, followed by a brief meeting and slide presentations of Norway #1 and the HAFNIA Exhibition.

Over 20 SCC members signed in at the SCC table at the exhibition, and 3 new members for SCC were signed up. Notable SCC members at MILCO-PEX were: Victor E. Engstrom and Robert Brandeberry, both serving as members of the jury for the show; George Stribley and Carl Malmberg.

The awards won by the Scandinavian exhibits were:

Vermeil—Iceland; Double Portrait Issue, 1907-1918 _____ R. Swanson (also the Swedish Post Office Award)

1977

\$4,741.79

Vermeil-Sweden 1856-62 City Postage and 1862-66 C. Malmberg
Lion Type. (Also CSS Gold Medal)
Silver-Greenland and Polar Philately G. Stribley
(also SCC Bronze Medal and SPA Gold Medal)
Silver-Faroe Islands (also SCC Silver Medal) M. Hunewell
Bronze-Swedish Postal Markings D. Halperr
Bronze-Greenland Postmarks
Bronze-Denmark's Skilling W. Gaarsoo
Bronze-United States Armed Forces Post Offices in Iceland F. Bloedow

All in all it was a fine exhibition and I think a good time was had by all present.

*S*C*C*

DEADLINES

Are important!

All copy for inclusion in the issue must be received by the editor (from associate editors or any other source) on or prior to the dates noted for each upcoming POSTHORN:

Issue Dated C	opy dead	dlin	e is:
August, 1977	July	1,	1977
November, 1977	October	1,	1977
February, 1978	January	1,	1978
May, 1978	April	1,	1978

Deadline for other copy, including advertising, should be at least as early as those shown for editor's copy, but particularly for advertising, for which information should be secured well in advance from Business Manager Floyd A. Walker, Box 82, Grandview, MO 64030—the responsible individual should be contacted for details. See inside front cover this issue, and retain list above for future reference, please. —jff

Member To Member

Here's a great way to contact your fellow members with your offers to buy, sell, or trade. The first 20 words will cost you \$2.00 (that's the minimum), and it's 10c per word after that. Send your ad and your check to Business Manager Floyd A. Walker, Box 82, Grandview, MO 64030. Members only please . . . include your membership number but don't count it as part of the total number of words.

- WANTED: 17th to 19th century Swedish covers. Send a photocopy of the cover and your asking price. Don Halpern (SCC 1201), P. O. Box 846, New Providence, NJ 07974.
- WANTED: Top prices paid by collector for Iceland I Gildi material, including rarities and varieties—particularly in multiples and complete sheets. What can you offer. E. Glatt (SCC 1808), Box 482, Calabasas, CA 91320.
- PERFINS: I'll buy or trade for Scandinavian Perfins, or exchange information on identifications or varieties. Floyd A. Walker, Box 82, Grandview, MO 64030.

Page 38

Nelson's Notes . .

by Paul A. Nelson

(Photos by Dave Wee)

In a 1976 number of "Bältespännaren," the journal of Swedish Cinderella collectors, SfB, Lidingö, Sweden, friend Leif Bergman writes Part 12 of his continuing article on Perfins. In this issue he discusses some perfins in Railway Freight and Revenue stamps, among others. In looking through my collection recently, I found the following two Danish perfins, used in such stamps.

The first, LB, (Figs. 1, 2) is like No. 544A of Østergaard-Hansen's listing which appears in Posthistorisk Tidsskrift, page 165 of Vol. 2 No. 1, Whole No. 6, March, 1974. This list also appears in Bältespännaran in the 1973 editions. This perfin, which is 14.5 mm high, and has six holes in the vertical line of the "B," is described on page 226 of the June, 1974, PHT as being from the "City" branch and other branches of the Danske Landmandsbank for this particular 6-hole variety. This Danish LB perfin is in a Norwegian revenue stamp, No. 15 in T. Soot-Ryen's "Norges Sportel-, Juster- og Stempelmerker" of 1975. This Kr. 1.50 stamp, watermarked posthorn, is green on a light red background, and was first released April 22, 1902, in an issue of 127,000. This stamp was evidently used to pay the exchange fee on a foreign bill of exchange, and is cancelled 12 June 1911, at Bergens Privatbank.

The second perfin, S.T., (Figs. 1, 2) is Østergaard-Hansen's No. 804, and has no listing for the using firm in the PHT issue mentioned above. This 8½ mm perfin is in a Danish railroad freight stamp, listed in Jensen and Thomassen's 1966 "Katalog over Danmarks Jernbanefrimaerker 1865-1965" as Number 20, issued in 1941 by the Lyngby-Naerum Jernbane. The coil stamp is printed in black on blue paper, and has a 1943 purple straight-line cancel visible.

The Lyngby-Naerum Jernbane was opened August 25, 1900, as the Lyngby-

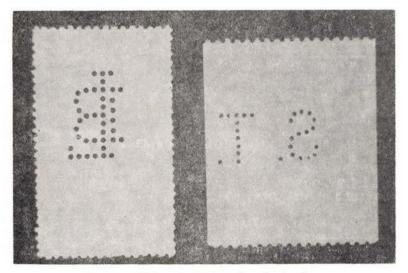


Fig. 1. "LB" and "ST" perfins, back view.

Vedback Jernbane. On January 1, 1923, the line between Naerum and Vedback was closed and the railroad took its present name. I don't know whether the line is still open under that name, but the 1970 supplement to the Jensen & Thomassen catalog lists issues of freight stamps for that line as late as that catalog's year of issue.

For those of you who might be interested in these interesting sidelights of Scandinavian philately, the above-mentioned catalogs and journals are in the library of SCC's Chapter 17, P. O. Box 57397, Los Angeles, California 90057. Chapter members may borrow by mail from the library. "Bältespännaren," the SfB journal, can be contacted through Leif Bergman, Larsbergsvägen 21, 5tr, S181 38 Lidingö, Sweden. "Posthistorisk Tidsskrift," the journal of the Danish Postal History Society, Posthistorisk Selskab, is in its fifth year of publication, and is edited by E. Menne Larsen, Bymarks alle 22, DK 9500 Hobro, Denmark. Mr. Soot-Ryen's catalog was published by the Oslo Filatelistklubb, and is available from Wennergren-Cappelen A.S., Nedre Vollgt. 9, Boks 738, Sentrum, Oslo 1, Norway.

As you may already know, Soot-Ryen has also compiled a catalog of Norwegian postal stationery which is available from him, and he is presently compiling data for a catalog of Norwegian railroad stamps. If you can help him, please write to Tron Soot-Ryen, Wilh. Wilhelmsen vei 4F, N1347 Hosle, Norway.

When writing to individuals overseas, enclose either an IRC or some mint postage from that country to help defer reply costs, and say you saw it in this column in the "POSTHORN." Thanks.

Correspondence on the sidelights of Scandinavian collecting is welcomed;' together with illustrations and information for future articles. Please enclose postage for a personal reply. Thanks.



Paul A. Nelson 8854 Pine Cone Lane, Longmont, Colorado 80501

Fig. 2. "LB" and "ST" perfins, face view.

Page 40

President's Message

I am pleased to announce that the following S. C. C. members have volunteered their services for the following appointed offices:

Wade Beery Mart Mana	COL
Ben Cohen S. C. C. Cou	
Ben Cohen By-Laws Committee Chairn	nan
Victor Engstrom By-Laws Commi	ttee
Wallace Gaarsoe By-Laws Commi	ttee
Victor Engstrom D. W. I. Coordina	ator
Joe Frye POSTHORN Ed	itor
Wallace Gaarsoe Parliamenta	rian
Stanley Hanson Libra	
Marvin Hunewell Publicity Chair	
Alan Warren Membership Committee Chair	
Raymond Leth Membership Commi	
Bob Brandeberry Membership Commi	

In addition to the traditional benefits of S. C. C. membership, such as the Library and the Mart, there are some new features that are being developed. First, Brad Arch's idea for a Shows and Convention Chairman will hopefully be ready for the autumn stamp shows. Our chairman will be able to provide a kit containing POSTHORNS, flyers, membership applications and a small Scandinavian exhibit. The purpose of all of this is to aid those who wish to publicize S. C. C. at the local level, recruit for an active chapter or even set up a new chapter.

Next is a Speakers Bureau, where a chapter program chairman will be able to contact the Bureau and find out which S. C. C. members in his area are willing to speak on a given topic, how far they are willing to travel at their own expense, and if they are willing to travel further if their expenses are partially reimbursed.

The last idea is still in the planning stage and will be discussed at NAPEX. One of the weaknesses in our club is the fact that the years of training and knowledge our senior members possess is not systematically passed on to the next generation of philatelists. One method of doing this would be to set up a system of judges and apprentice judges for local, regional, national and international exhibitions. Amazing as it may sound, the groups that would benefit most from this system would be local groups who need qualified people to judge, but only know of the few major league super stars we have.

There is a motion before the Board at NAPEX to allocate funds so that the various slide shows will be duplicated and placed in the S. C. C. library. Our Librarian, Stan Hanson, will then have a list of all slide shows published so that individuals and chapters can benefit from the efforts of those who have spent the time and money putting these shows together.

Another change worthy of note is that in addition to our POSTHORN Editor, there will be Associate Editors for various phases of our publication. As of now Reino Merikallio is in charge of chapter news, Paul Nelson has volunteered to handle "back of the book stuff" and Marvin Hunewell will take care of the Faroes. Volunteer associate editors for the northern countries and their colonies will be welcome.

Now, I think you have a pretty good idea of what we're up to. What are you up to? What would you like to see incorporated into the Scandinavian Collectors Club?

Donald A. Halpern

DELAWARE CHAPTER 13 SCC ELEVENTH ANNUAL AUCTION

General and Specialized Scandinavia

June 7, 1977

For the eleventh successive year, Chapter 13 has gathered together many unusual and interesting lots for its annual sale. It is worth your careful attention. Most of the lots are unreserved. Condition is **conservatively** described.

Usual auction rules prevail, with lots sold to the highest bidder at a small advance over the second high bidder, or to the earlier bidder in case of ties. All lots guaranteed genuine or as described. Gum can be assumed unless otherwise stated.

Abbreviations: VF—well centered, fresh; F—perfs clear of design; VG sound stamp but perfs cut design; G—defective, usually described; Cv—cover; NH—never hinged; LH—light hinge; ★—unused; O—used; E—est. net value; o/w—otherwise; —UL—upper left; LR—lower right, etc.

1977 Facit numbers are used, followed by the corresponding Scott numbers in (). Prices are Facit's, converted to at 1 Sw. Kr.=\$0.24. Where other catalogs are used this is indicated in the description.

Send bids to R. D. Lipscomb, 300 Jackson Blvd., Deerhurst, Wilmington, DE 19803. The sale begins at 8:30 p.m. Successful mail bidders will be notified and lots mailed on receipt of payment, including postage charge. Lots may be sent directly, with bill enclosed, to buyers from our earlier sales. A Xerox copy of any lot will be provided on request accompanied by an addressed, stamped return envelope.

Lot Facit# (Scott#)

Facit (in \$)

DANISH WEST INDIES

1	0	2 (2) 1866 3c rose, touches at top, pinhole, lt, canc., G 33.60
		4 (4) 1873 4c blue, part of marg. wmk, no gum, nice copy _ 144.00
3	0	5h (5) 1874-1902, 1c, ptg. VIII, used pair, F 36.00
4	0	6g (6e) same, 3c, inv. frame, F 8.40
5	*	7b (7) same, 4c, corn. perf. missing, fresh, VF centering 12.00
6	0	8 (8) same, 5c, few perfs at top, sl. nibbed, o/w F 12.00
7	0	9b (9) same, 7c, unusual pen cancel, bright, fresh and FVF 48.00
8	*	9b (9) same, 7c, lt. corn. crease, fresh and o/w VG-F 19.20
9	*	10f (10) same, 10c, no gum, sl. round corn., o/w F 15.60
10	0	12 (12) same, 14c, two small thins, rd. corn., perfs sl. irreg.
		as usual, still well-cent. attractive copy 384.00
11	*	26 (25) 1902 opt. 8c on 10c, cent. TR, F 14.40
12	*	32-37 (31-36) 1905 Chr. IX, cpl. set, FVF 33.60
13	0	40 (39) 1905 St. Thomas harbor, 5 fr, one short perf o/w FVF 84.00

DENMARK

14 (13) 1864 Royal Emblem, 4s, tied w. numeral 27 canc. on part of cover front, also Hobro cds., FVF _____ 4.80+

15	0	15c (15) same, 16s, weak corner perf. num. 1 canc., VF cent. 72.00
16	0	62 IV (56 var) 15ö surch, downward slanted 5 var., VG-F 9.60
17	0	121 (135) 1915 G. P. O. Copenhagen, F 54.00
18	*	178 (139) 1918 opt., crown wmk., VF 72.00
19	0	199-200 (B1-2) Red Cross opt. semipostal set, F-VF 24.00
20	*	201-12 (164-75) Post Anniv. copy. in se-tenant blks. of 4, VF 54.00
21	*	213, 213 II (C1, C1 var) 1925 air, "Stone under plough" var. in
		pair w. normal, var. has small thin in UL margin, o/w F-VF 68.40
22	*	218-220 (178-80) 1926, 75th Ann. 1st Dan. post. stamp, VF 6.96
23	0	243-5 (B3-5) Cancel Semipostal set, 10 ö crease, o/w F 31.20
24	*	278-80 etc. (223d, 229b, 238A1) Dybbøl-Mølle cpl. booklet, VF 60.00
25	*	425x,y (400) top val. (25kr) definitive, ord.+fluor. pap. NH, VF 19.92
26	0	Tj3 (03) 1871, 16s, perf 14, top perfs short or missing, G _ 120.00
27	0	Pf2a,b (Q4) 1919, viol. and gry-lilac, 2b sl. rd. corn., o/w F 27.60
28	0	Pf-0 (Q11) 1919, 1kr brn., perfs trifle ragged at B, o/w F 48.00
29	0	Re2, 16, 21, 30, 50 Five diff. Advertisement pairs, F-VF 5.28
30	0	Group of 12 diff. "star" cancellations, all clear strikes E8.00
31	*0	Locals, 24 diff. from six Byposts, Chr. and Ringstrom cat 10.50

FINLAND

32	0	5A (6) 1866 serp. roul. I, all teeth, tiny thin LR, nice copy	31.20
33	0	6 (7) 1866 serp. roul. II, 2 teeth sl. short, town canc., nice	40.80
34	0	6 (7) similar copy, 2 teeth shortened, pen and town canc	40.80
35	0	7 (8) 10 pen., Type III, 3 teeth missing or short, VG	48.00
36	0	9 (10a) 40 pen. Ty. III, 2 teeth short or missing, well cent	13.20
37	0	9 (10) same, type II, 2 short or missing teeth, cent. LL	13.20
38	0	18 (23) 1875, 32 penni, F	22.80
39	*	33 (44) 1889, 5 M green/red, VF	27.60
40	*	34 (45) same, 10 M brown/red, VF	31.20
41	0	45 (56) 1891, 1 ruble brown/orange, F-VF	45.60
42	*	212-4 (B31-3) 1938 Ski semipostals, F-VF	18.72
43	$\mathbf{C}\mathbf{v}$	216 (214) Delaware tercent. FDC to USA, VF	8.40
44	*	221-4 (B35-8) 1939 Red Cross semipostals set, F-VF	18.72

GREENLAND

45	*	1-5, 7, 9 (1-7) the 1938 issues, F-VF	13.75
46	*	10 (8) 1945, 1ö olive and violet, F-VF	14.40
47	*	11 (9) same, 5ö brn and lilac, F-VF	14.40
48	*	12 (10) same, 7ö gray and green, VF	14.40
49	*	13 (11) same, 10ö olive and violet, VF	14.40
50	*	14 (12) same, 15ö blue and red, VF	14.40
51	*	16 (14) same, 1kr gray and brown, VF	14.40
52	*	17 (15) same, 2kr green and dark brown, VF	14.40
53	*	18 (16) same, 5kr dark brn. and violet, VF	14.40

ICELAND

 \star 2 (2) 1873, 4sk, no gum, 3 tiny black marks on face, still F __ 78.00 \star 5 (5) 3sk, no gum, small tear and pinhole, centered, looks VF 138.00 \bigcirc 7 (7) 16sk, minute thin, Type B postal cancel, cent. R, G-VG 192.00 \bigcirc 8e (15) 3a brown orange, skip-perf var., F-VF _____ 13.20+



INDEX

1976

Compiled by Carl H. Werenskiold, H-10

DANISH WEST INDIES

Postmarks

Birdsall, G. : (Mysterious marking, Found-in-Fnd Without Contents) 1976, p. 57

DENMARK

F51-55

Yort, S. : Denmark—1884 Coat of Arms 20 Ore Blue. 1976, p. 121

Postmarks

Cohn, E. M. : Last Day Usage of A Rare Danish Postmark. (Rectangular boxed : Aus dem Post-Verein). 1976, p. 15-16

------- : Miniature Sheet No. 2 of HAFNIA 76. 1976, p. 26

Stone, R. G. : (Letter re postmark mystery on letter conveyed by M. S. Thala Dan—Antarctic Expeditions.) 1976, p. 80

FAROES

F3

GREENLAND

F19-27

Debo, A. : (Forgeries) 1976, p. 80-81

Hjörne, T. : Greenland 1 Ore Parcel Post Stamp. 1976, p. 77-79 (1976, p. 125-126)

Yort, S. : Greenland—The 1 Ore Pakke-Porto. 1976, p. 125-126 (1976, p. 77-79)

ICELAND

F1-7, Tj1-3	Booman, R. : The Skilding Stamps of Iceland. (A comprehen- sive treatise of the essays, skilding stamps and pertinent post- marks.) 1976, p. 30-39
F39	Debo, A. : (10 Ore I GILDI forgery.) 1976, p. 122 (1975, p. 7)
Literature	Thorstensson, S. H. : "The Collector." (Publication in Icelandic) 1976, p. 61
Military	Sickels, G. W. : American Military Post in Iceland. 1976, p. 40-42
Postmarks	
	Sommer, W. C. : SCC Sponsors Handbook of Icelandic Postal Markings. (Projected lay-out of handbook.) 1976, p. 19-20
	Birdsall, G. : (Numeral postmarks.) 1976, p. 57 (1976, p. 17-18)
	Runeberg, T. : Postmarks of Iceland. 1976, p. 58-61
Revenues	Sickels, G. W. : Stimpilmerki: Some Statistics. 1976, p. 74-75
	Swanson, R. A. Iceland's Vacation Stamps (Orlofsmerki). 1976, p. 46-47 (1976, p. 75)
	Sickels, G. W. : Vacation Stamps (Orlofsmerki) Discontinued. 1976, p. 75 (1976, p. 46-47)
NORWAY	
N32-34	Werenskield, C. H. : Norway—Oscar II Krone Issues, Types. 1976, p. 50-51, 53-55

Werenskield, C. H. : 10 Øre Norway—Norw. Cat. No. 38. (Comprehensive review with tables and illustrations of 267 types.) 1976, p. 90-116
Olausen, F. G. : (Describes sheet differing in type distribution from the sheets described in the Handbook.) 1976, p. 123-124
Hanson, S. H. : Norwegian Private Perfins.
1976, p. 67-70 (1976, p. 124)
Ronningen, J. : (Trysil and Elverum postmarks with conflict- ing dates.) 1976, p. 11 (1976, p. 80)

SWEDEN

F1-5

The Swedish Post Office Authenticity Committee : (Report on skilling banco stamps in the Post Museum, which had been under suspicion as forgeries.) 1976, p. 72-73

Revenues

(Nelson, P.) : Swedish Revenue Stamped Paper Item. 1976, p. 82

TOPICALS

Scandinavia Wahlberg, R. S. : "Scandinavia" On Postage Stamps of the World. 1976, p. 21-25 (1976, p. 83)

> Cohen, B. H. : More "Scandinavia" On Postage Stamps. 1976, p. 83 (1976, p. 21-25)

WATERMARKS

Werenskield, C. H. : The History of Watermarking. 1976, p. 1-10

58 9 (9) 5a blue, pulled perf, round corner, faint crease, G ____ 180.00 59 O 13c (12) 16a brn, (FRA I)SLAND cancellation, F _____ 18.00+ 60 0 15c (17) 20a, alm. cpl. STYKKISHOLMUR cancellation, VF 12.00+ 61 * 17c (18) 40a brn. lilac, 1 perf slightly nibbed, still F-VF ____ 14.40 62 0 22 (23) 4a gry/rose, complete ESKIFJORDUR canc., nice, F 7.80+ 63 O 27 (27) 16a brn., scarce used, short corner perf., o/w F ____ 26.40 64 ★○ 48-9 (49-50) 3a, both vars., 48★ has small thin, o/w F-VF ____ 66.72 65 58 (59) 50a I GILDI, cancelled to order, VF _____ 24.00 0 66 0 76-87 (71-82) Double portrait issue, wmk crown, short set, 1 stamp (85) thin, 50a val. beautiful ISAFJORDUR canc., F+ 26.50 88 (83) same. 1kr val., perfs just touch R, VG-F _____ 9.60 67 * 68 89 (84) same, 2kr val., perfs just touch B, VG-F _____ 19.20 0 90 (85)_same, 5kr val., nice copy, F-VF _____ 84.00 69 0 70 91-97 (99-107) same, wmk. mult. cross, cpl. used set, F-VF __ 30.00 O 71 * 102 (138) 50a surch. on 5kr gry/brn, NH, F-VF _____ 24.00 72 * 103 II (142 var) 10kr surch on 2kr, inverted wmk, few small ink spots on face (from surch. printing), cent. TL, F _____ 26.40 730 108-13 (86-91) Sigurdson, cpl. set, 6a sl. toned. o/w F-VF ____ 18.00 74 121 (149) 2kr surch on 25a orange, VF _____ 30.00 0 75 0 121 (149) similar lot, F-VF _____ 30.00 76 * 122 (140) 10kr surch on 50a, very faint toning, LH, F-VF ____ 84.00 77 122 II (140) same stamp, TOLLUR cancellation, F _____ 9.60 0 78 123 II (141) 10kr surch on 1kr yel., cpl. TOLLUR strike, F-VF 30.00 0 79 * 159 (150) EIN KRONA surch on 40a blue, F _____ 30.00 160-1 (C1-2) the two airmail overprints, VF _____ 24.70 80 * 81 * 173-87 (152-66) Parliament Millenary set, cpl., F-VF _____ 219.60 82 179a (158 var) same, 25a val., "white dot under 25" var., F-VF 12.00 * 221-3 (B5) 1937 Souv. sheet, some perf separations, NH ____ 42.00 83 * 84 237-9 (209-11) 1938 University issue, cpl., F-VF _____ 18.00 0 85 * 242, 249 (219, 225) Booklet, plain salmon colored cover w. two panes of 5 (242) and one pane of 6 (249), unl. Facit ____ E35.00 Cv 252-4 (213-5) 1939 NY World Fair FDC, as issued, F-VF ____ 9.60 86 87 * 261 (230) Karlsefni, 5kr blk of 4, tiny stain LL stamps, NH, F 54.00 326, I (283, var) Cpl. sheet of 50, 3-line var. on stamp no. 11, 88 * sheet has been folded down center, F-VF _____ 8.25+ 406 I (353 var) Nat'l Museum, period betw. A and S var., VF 12.00 89 * 90 * 417 I (362 var) 1964, 25kr, "white spot on toga" var., VF __ 12.00 91 Tj2 (O2) 1873 offic. 8sk, type A postal cancel, thin, G ____ 192.00 92 * Tj3 (O3) same, 4sk, usual rough perfs, light gum cr., still R 39.60 Tj19 (O29) 20a I GILDI perf 14x13½, cent TR, VG _____ 24.00 93 0 Tj24, I (O23, e) same, 10a "L only" var in strip 3, NH, VG-F 15.24+ 94 * Tj25 II (O24) 20a green, inv. wmk., perfs touch R, VG-F ____ 7.20 95 * Tj53b (O50a) 2kr, pjonusta without period, sh. corn. perf o/w F 20.40 96 0 97 Tj58 (O69) 50a dbl. head, marg. blk of 6, NH, perfs touch, VG 86.40 * 98Tj59-73 (O53-67) Parliament Millenary officials complete 0 used set, very scarce and F-VF _____ 630.00 Tj74 (CO1) 1930 official air mail, 10a blue, VF _____ 24.00 99 * PC12 Type I, postcard, I GILDI, minor bends, still F _____ 19.20 100 * DPC1, dbl. postcard, slight aging, F _____ 3.60 101 * DPC10 Type IV, dbl. postcard, UPU reprt., mount stain on back 12.00 102* 103 Cv Military post, 1st Marine Brig. Prov. cancel, 12/24/1941 tying US 3c to cacheted cover to US, VF _____ 24.00104Cv Military post, APO610 hand can. tying US C28 on cv to US, VF 19.20

Page 44

THE POSTHORN

105 Cv Military post, two No. 10 "penalty" envelopes addr. to Adjut. Gen. Wash, DC, each with APO 860, one mach., one hand, F ____ 33.60

106 Cv Military post, US Navy 17067, 4 cv. each w. diff. type, VF __ 9.12

NORWAY

107	0	2 (2) 2sk yel., faint pen cancel, somewhat soiled, VF cent 90.00
108		5 (5) 8sk brn-carm., Oscar I, F-VF 30.00
109		6 (6) 1863-6, 2 sk., 1868 canc., 2 tiny natural pinholes, o/w F 144.00
110	0	10 (10) same, 24sk, cent. B, lt. cancel, thin, G-VG 78.00
111	0	34-6 (32-4) 1878 Oscar II, No. 36 has pulled perf. o/w F 70.00
112	*	42c (42) 1883, 12ö, org. brn, unshaded posthorn, NH, F-VF _ 14.40
113	0	90 (64) 1907, Haakon VII, 1kr green, circ. canc., F-VF 26.40
114	0	91 (65) same, 1 ¹ / ₂ kr blue, short 1 perf, still F 69.60
115		92 (66) same, 2kr rose, circ. cancel, F-VF 60.00
116		92 (66) same, similar copy, very faint toning, F 60.00

SWEDEN

117	\mathbf{Pr}	6 (LX1) Stockholm local, black proof on thick paper, VF E20.00
118	*	9 (8) 1858 arms, 12ö blue, no gum, corn. perf. nibbed, o/w F+ 72.00
119	*	10 (10) same, 24ö orange, 7 perfs sl. clipped TL, no gum 168.00
120	0	11e (11) same, 30ö brown, F-VF 16.80
121	*	17 (17) 1872 numeral type, perf. 14, 3ö org. brn, NG, F 30.00
122	0	20f (21) same, 6ö olive gray, perfs touch at B, VG-F 24.00
123	Čv	21 (22) same, 12ö blue tied by KARLSTAD 9.7.1875 cdc, F_{-} 7.20
124	0	27c (27a) 1872, 1rd, yel. brn/ultram., VF 36.00
125	õ	27d (27) same, 1rd, org. brn/grn. blue, F 36.00
126	*	52 (56e) 1891 Oscar II, 5ö green, cpl. bklt. pane of 6, F+ Scott 40.00
127	¥	55 (59) same, 15ö brown sgl., 1 perf short, sl. toned, o/w F 21.60
128	¥	61-4 (52-5) 1892 bicolor, wmk crown, cpl set, NH, F-VF 19.68
129	*	136-7 (C1-2) 1920 airmail surcharges, F-VF 15.60
130	*	145Ea (134 var) 1926 Lion, 10ö violet, Type I, F-VF 30.00
131	÷	202 (203) 1924 Congress, 35ö blk., perfs rough on R, o/w F _ 19.20
132	÷	203 (204) same, 40ö green, F 24.00
133	*	204 (205) same, 45ö brown, cent. TR, F 24.00
134	*	205 (206) same, 50ö gray, tear in margin on R, looks VF 24.00
135	ô	226-30 (B32-6) 70th birthday Gustav V, 1928 set cpl., F-VF _ 19.20
136	0	246-57 (248-62) 300 yr. postal service, 40ö small tear, o/w F 21.60
137	*	251 (256) same issue, 30ö brown sgl., no gum, F-VF 36.00
138	*	261A, C, 262A, C, 263-5 (268-74) New Sweden, 1938, 261A,
100	*	263 have small thins, G-F 36.00
139	Cv	
100	UV	ware" FDC with cachet, regist. to US, F-VF (est. cat.) 24.00
1.10	C	
140		467A, BB, DD(2), 468 (474-6) 1955 Jubilee FDC, cachet, VF 10.80
141		471-5 (479-83) 1955 Stamp Exhib. issue, off. FDC, VF 14.40
142	MIS	sc. The Scandinavian Scribe, Vol. 2-11 (1966-75) (Wt. 6 lb.) ?

End of Sale-Thank You

Send bids in on any piece of paper. Be sure to list Lot Number and your bid and don't forget your name and address and, if SCC member, your number. Please print clearly or type. Prices realized will be sent to all bidders.

1977

The Paper Pile and Editor's Mailbag

ICE CAP NEWS, 6-times-annually journal of the American Society of Polar Philatelists, carries much of interest to Scandinavian-area philatelists in its excellently-offset, 81/2x11" magazine format. The Jan.-Feb. 1977 issue, for example, brings an illustrated article on forged Wilkins Expedition covers, Robert Schoendorf's report, which originally appeared in the May, 1975 issue of the American Airmail Society's AIRPOST JOURNAL.

For five dollars annual dues, this is one of the best bargains in philatelic information. Write: Russell Ott, Secretary, ASPP, 3541 Calle del Sol, Irving, TX 75062 for details.

ÍSLENZK FRIMERKI, the 1977 issue of this worthy catalogue of Icelandic stamps, comes to the desk by courtesy of the distributor, Scanstamps Ltd., Box 28054, Washington, DC 20005. Edited by SCCer S. H. ("Siggy") Thorsteinsson, the well-known Iceland and Icelandic philatelist, this edition is 107 pages of worthwhile illustrations with prices in Iceland crowns and carries English translations throughout of its Icelandic text. For the postpaid price of \$7.50, an excellent addition to the library of any interested collector or dealer. Several pieces of information appear in this issue which have not been so clearly published, in this reviewer's memory, in an English-text work. * *

LUREN, that colorful and helpful monthly publication of SCC Chapter 17 in Los Angeles, brings some illustrations and much text on matters of Scandinavian philatelic interest, as usual. Write SCC Chapter 17, Box 57397, Los Angeles, CA 90057 for details. They have regular and worthwhile auctions in this journal, by the way.

VICTOR E. ENGSTROM, that assiduous and knowledgeable proponent of DWI matters, writes that he will be submitting text for the POSTHORN on the efforts of his DWI Handbook group, whose long labors are to see publication in the coming months . . . hopefully during 1977, but that is my own wish and not Vic's forecast.

S. H. HANSON, SCC Librarian, sends along an announcement of the upcoming compilation of "all philatelic literature, such as handbooks, catalogs, monographs, circulars and periodicals now in SCC's Library" as "The Library Index."

In the same format as the POSTHORN, the Index will be printed in an edition of 1,800 copies.Each present and all future SCC members will receive a copy without cost. The next such work will be published in 1983.

Advertising is solicited, and details are available from Librarian Hanson at 4317 North Monitor Avenue, Chicago, IL 60634.

PAUL A. NELSON, assistant Chapter News and Activities associate editor for POSTHORN, gives us his "new and permanent" address, which is 8854 Pine Cone Lane, Longmont, CO 80501. With Paul in the West and Reino Merikallio (see latter's address inside front cover this issue) in the East, we should have ample coverage of the goings-on of our many chapters. You chapter publicity folks get on the ball, and forward your copy to one of these two capable workers for the POSTHORN's pages.

* * If any of our SCC members plan to attend the American Philatelic Society's annual convention at the Jack Tar Hotel in San Francisco, my wife,

*

Page 46

Marian, and I plan to be there for the entire run of the show and can be contacted at that hotel. We welcome contacts before or during the show from all SCCers, and ask for your suggestions as to how this journal can better serve you and your chapter. Show dates are August 24-28, 1977, and we'll arrive morning of August 23rd.

Items for review, letters to the editor and any other communications are solicited for this feature of the POSTHORN. Make yourself useful. Communicate.

Joe F. Frye * S * C * C *

The Editor's File . . .

Associate editors for the POSTHORN are being sought. Each such will receive and rework as necessary contributions of manuscripts of whatever size for one of the "Nordiska ländernas," add their own expertise where helpful, and forward the result to me for final handling and publication.

It seems that relatively little time and effort should be involved for those willing to contribute in this helpful way to our journal, and those willing to accept such a post should write me, stating the country with which they feel most capable of working, for details.

My insignificant opinion is that it is only the very rare individual who can really be correctly called an "expert" in more than one country, or perhaps one issue or period of one country's philately. After all, most of us enjoy a fairly narrow special field in the hobby, and if that interest applies to the cancels of Denmark 4 RBS, the HAPAGS of D.W.I. or the BYPOST of Arendal, that should not prevent such a specialist from contributing his knowledge to the editor for the particular country involved. Such efforts by the highly-specialized students will in many cases result in direct benefits to them. The readers of their works will frequently possess material or knowledge quite helpful to these specialists, and, by receiving notice of the source of "expert" knowledge, will usually share their own holdings with the specialist.

The "associate editors" thus far selected, and to whom specialized works for possible POSTHORN publication should be sent for handling as noted in first paragraph of this article, are:

For the Faroe Islands: Marvin D. Hunewell, 6831 Ardale Drive, St. Louis, MO 63123.

For "Chapter News" and activities Reino A. Merikallio, 388 West Road, New Canaan, CT 06840, assisted by Paul A. Nelson, 8854 Pine Cone Lane, Longmont, CO 80501.

These most welcome additions to the staff of the POSTHORN will hopefully soon be joined by associate editors for Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Danish West Indies, Greenland, Iceland, Finland and if someone feels it worthwhile, the "lesser" areas such as Aunus-Karelia and North Ingermanland, etc., can also be assigned.

While my "editing" of philatelic publications has been of a small stature, it might be mentioned that this "editor" effort on my part began back in the middle 1930s for our high school "newspaper." Even then, and continuing right to and including this May, 1977 issue of the POSTHORN, the lingering problem has been to obtain sufficient copy to make a worthwhile entity of each issue of every publication.

There are many "reasons" why those with a message worth printing do

not write and submit it to an editor. Perhaps the most persistent is that such individuals feels they might be embarrassed by the response of the readers of their efforts, in particular their initial works when published. This is almost completely not true. There is, thankfully, some reaction to anything a person reads. If that person finds the matter sufficiently challenging, a response is sometimes made to the author or editor which will inform both these people of the reaction of that one person. If enough readers submit their opinion in writing, or even verbally, to author and/or editor, the final result is certain to be an improvement in knowledge by all.

In preparing a heading for a guest editorial in a western journal recently, I made a typographical error by spelling the one-word title "ParCicipate." After moving the paper upwards to begin the first sentence, I noted this error. Rather than going back to correct it, I continued with the opening paragraph by pointing out the error and asking the readers if they caught it . . . and weren't they going to write the editor and/or author immediately to call attention to the mistake?

Anything appearing in print is rather permanently "down" for posterity. There are those who carp and criticize and a few, thankfully, who delight, or seem to, in finding and pointing out "errors," sometimes insignificant ones. The writer and editor involved in such "criticisms" should bear in mind, however, that receipt of even such reactions does indicate that the material was read, at least to some degree.

If you have a message to convey to our POSTHORN audience, by all means sit down and write it. It need not be grammatically correct, and even the punctuation is not really such an earth-shaking matter of importance.

The editor, after all, is supposed to, and will, "edit" for such trivial items. His function is to make sense of somewhat jumbled words, trim the fat when needed and generally do a cosmetic improvement. Remember that he is not the authority on the subject, however. The writer is . . . or should be. The editor can't be expected to know that plate IV position 311 does not exist and that the writer really meant to write plate IV position 11, and so on.

A final few suggestions to the writers, both with and without experience:

It is extremely important that manuscripts be typewritten, without strikeovers (use correcting tape or liquid), and double-spaced to allow room for "editing."

Another problem, and one which I find with increasing frequency, is the use of hyphens at the end of lines in manuscripts. This is a real "no no"! The typesetter cannot possibly be expected to know if Mr. Soot-Ryen's name has, or has not a hyphen in it if the first and last words are on two different lines! (Neither, in many instances, can the editor!) If you have more word than you have space at the end of any line, go to the next line. DO NOT use a hyphenated word in a manuscript unless all parts of that word appear on the same line!

To conclude, you have something to say to our readers. All you need is paper and typewriter and a bit of time to contribute, as many others have and will.

The editor will happily work with you and offer any suggestions or assistance he can. If you have an idea and don't know how or where to start, write the editor.

If you wish to volunteer your services as one of the "country" associate editors for the POSTHORN, let me know that, too.

My address is: P. O. Box 22308, Memphis, TN 38122; phone (901) 452-8701, 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. daily including weekends, central time zone.

Chapter News

Chapter 2 - Philadelphia

The chapter by-laws were amended to conform with the recent revisions in the SCC by-laws. Robert Rogers was elected vice president.

Inclement weather precluded a January get-together. The February meeting was devoted to a study group on Danish varieties. Members brought their own Danish collections and used such tools as Facit, the recent book by Ernest Wise, and the King-Farlow "Stella" catalog.

The scheduled speaker for March became indisposed at the last minute, and Al McCloskey came to the rescue with a discussion of railway post office cancels.

Plans are being made for the annual banquet at the Viking Inn in Ardmore, Pa., just west of Philadelphia. Chapter 2 extends an invitation to the members of neighboring chapters and their spouses, as well as SCC'ers everywhere to join them at that time for a good smorgasbord dinner. The tentative date is the second Saturday evening in June, June 12. If you would like to attend, please drop a note to Alan Warren, Box 17124, Philadelphia, Pa. 19105.

Chapter 3—Detroit

STAMP-O-RAMA '77, the combined shows of the Scandinavian Collectors Club, Northwest Stamp Society, Eire Philatelic Society, German Philatelic Society and the American Topical Association, was held on March 5 and 6, 1977 at Mercy College Student Center in Detroit, Michigan. Ken Brown took first in the SCC section and the Grand Award overall for his excellent showing of "Scandinavian Semi-postals." Vern Andersen was awarded SCC second place for his exhibit of Denmark. Oscar Mittlestaedt received SCC third and a first in the NWSS Section for his stamps of Greenland. Peter Poppe got an honorable mention for his Norwegian Commemoratives. Vern Andersen won the Grand Award at the Wayne Stamp Society of Michigan 51st Annual Exhibit with his showing of foreign covers.

Regrets are felt on the passing of national member, Gilbert H. Seaver, who passed away on March 28th at the age of 61. At the April 5th meeting held jointly with the NWSS and GPS, a moment of silence was observed in Gil's memory. A donation was made to the Michigan Heart Association in his honor.

Chapter 3 will have the annual "Ladies Night Dinner" on Saturday, May 7th at one of Detroit's fine restaurants. In this way the club members honor their gracious wives for allowing them to spend so much time on their philatelic pursuits.

Chapter 7-New York City

The principal event of the 1976-77 meeting year was the return of Chapter 7 in April to The Collectors Club at 22 East 35th Street. A gala April turnout of Chapter members celebrated the end of 17 years of wandering around New York City in numerous meeting places. The Collectors Club should become the permanent home for Chapter 7 now that various concerns about Scandinavian Stamp Mart books have been eliminated.

The speakers for the initial Collectors Club meetings have been worthy of the world famous philatelic surroundings. In April Robert Helm spoke on "King Christian IX and Friends," featuring King Christian IX of double portrait fame as well as other early 20th century Icelandic stamps and postal history. In May, world champion flyspecker Carl Werenskiold will talk on "The Science and Art of Philatelic Measurement." Carl will discribe techniques for measuring stamps to an accuracy of 1/10 mm. In June, national SCC president and chapter member Donald Halpern will talk about "Swedish Postmarks," a comprehensive study of Swedish postmarks and cancelling devices from 1750 to the present.

Other activities of Chapter 7 have been varied throughout the year. The September meeting featured tales of HAFNIA by lucky attendees George Koplowitz, Walter Wolff, Norman Seastedt and tour impressario Donald Halpern. A Finnish government film on Finland's stamps and postal history included reenactments of the crude techniques of paper purchasing, printing and serpentine rouletting employed on Finland's classic stamps.

In October, guest speaker Russell Mascieri, Mr. Danam Stamp, narrated one of the Delaware Chapter's excellent slide shows on "Faeroes Postal History." The show describes the interesting provisional overprints, bisects and cancellations which occurred in the Faeroes during 1919 and 1940-41. Russell also provided his views of the current Scandinavian philatelic market place.

The November meeting featured another Delaware Chapter slide show on Finnish stamp varieties and cancellations. The annual December Christmas party was again held at the home of chapter secretary Harry Wines. The chapter members and wives enjoyed two slide shows in addition, of course, to various liquid and solid refreshments. First there was an entertaining and informative Delaware chapter slide show on "Viking History and Culture in Stamps." (Thank you, Delaware Chapter; Chapter 7 just can't have too much of a good thing.) Host Harry Wines then showed slides of personal travels throughout Scandinavia.

At the annual business meeting in January the following officers were reelected: Reino Merikallio, President; Carl Dahlstrom, Vice President; George Dahlstrom, Treasurer; Harry Wines, Secretary.

Ray Merikallio appointed himself the SCC regional representative for Chapter 7. Walter Wolff spoke on his collection of World War II censor covers.

In February the first phase of the chapter forgery project was reviewed by the membership. A set of slides on Scandinavian forgeries was narrated by dealer member Henrik Pollak, the SCC Counterfeit Committee Chairman. The chapter photography committee—Art Lind, Art Silverstadt and Harry Wines had photographed forgeries in the SCC collection, Henrik Pollak's personal collection, and the Philatelic Foundation reference collection in New York City. Erik Kindquist, the SCC Sweden expert, provided slides of his Swedish forgeries. Future plans include additional research on the various slides, preparing narrative descriptions and making slide show sets on each Scandinavian country available to other SCC chapter and members.

The March meeting was a non-competitive Scandinavian exhibit at The Collectors Club on the Saturday of the INTERPEX show. Chapter members enjoyed both each other's collections and a visit to INTERPEX. It was in the course of arranging for the exhibit Chapter president Ray Merikallio found that the Collectors Club could once again provide a meeting place for Chapter 7.

Chapter 7 continues swapping speakers with other SCC chapters. As previously noted Russell Mascieri of the Delaware Chapter was a guest speaker in October. Alan Warren of Philadelphia will visit in the fall of 1977. Erik Kindquist gave a talk on Sweden's Stickney press issues of 1920-1938 to the Philadelphia chapter. Erik also has a visit scheduled to the Delaware chapter. Ray Merikallio spoke on "Finland's Political History as Revealed by It's Postal History" to the fifth SCC chapter, Central Florida, in February.

Page 50

Chapter 8-Southern New Jersey

The Southern New Jersey, while its membership is small, meets monthly at the home of the chapter secretary, Mrs. Helen Rocco. The group talks stamps, buys stamps from the Mart books and enjoys refreshments. Five chapter members have been active works on the annual SOJEX meeting. Three members have been lost during the past year to heart attacks: Lawrence Fralick, SCC members since 1960, and two local chapter members, Joseph Liptak and Joseph Nyikita.

Chapter 9-Northern New Jersey

Although on national suspension in 1976, Chapter 9 was active on the local level. In conjunction with NOJEX in October 1976, Chapter 9 under President Brad Arch sponsored a regional SCC meeting, at which many northeastern SCC members attended. Two SCC committees held meetings during this show.

At the annual Christmas party and Members Clothes Line Exhibition, 18 persons enjoyed the holiday spirit and refreshments. Nine competitive exhibits vied for prizes that were donated by three Scandinavian dealers. The winners were Art Lind, Brad Arch, and Jerry Birdsall.

Officers for 1977 were elected at the February meeting which was held at the home of George Sickels because of the loss of the meeting site. Elected were President, George Sickels; Vice-President, Ray Leth; Secretary, Warren Grosjean; Treasurer, Harold Raimert.

The program for April was a talk and exhibit by George Sickels entitled: "Exhibiting with Limited Material." This meeting was held in the new meeting location, obtained through the efforts of Harold Raimert and Rolf Lindner: Reformed Church on the Hill, Lexington Avenue and 12th Street, Cresskill, New Jersey. Visitors planning to attend Chapter 9 meetings can obtain a map and public transportation instructions by writing to the president or secretary.

Future monthly meetings are scheduled as follows:

May 19-Ray Leth, speaker, "How I Collect Denmark"

June 26-Bill McGarvey, "Varieties of Icelandic Landscapes 1925"

July 21-George Sickels, "Post War Military Covers of Iceland"

Two chapter members have published articles in the March issue of The North Jersey Philatelist, official publication of the New Jersey Federation of Stamp Clubs

Brad Arch, a continuation of "New Jersey Bicentennial Cancels" George Sickels, "From Stamps to Postal History".

Chapter 12-Metropolitan Washington, D. C.

September 1976—The regular meeting held at 8:00 p.m. on Tuesday, 28 September at the Museum of History and Techonology of the Smithsonian Institution, 14th Street and Constitution Avenue, N.W. The program featured reports of those club members who ventured abroad during the summer. Svend Yort, Jay Carpenter, and Ray Norby went to HAFNIA, and Wayne Sommer spent six enjoyable weeks in Iceland. Ray Norby shared some slides of HAF-NIA, and Wayne Sommers discussed pictures taken during his travels to Iceland. Members were deeply saddened to learn of the passing of J. Robert Boatman who died suddenly in August. Mr. Boatman was a long time member of the club; he is survived by his wife Dorothy, also a member of Chapter 12.

October 1976—Chapter 12 inaugurated a second monthly meeting for trading and informal discussion on a trial basis. The meeting is held at 2 to 5

p.m. on the second Saturday in a public library, alternating between Bethesda, Maryland and Fairfax County in Virginia. The meetings have been well accepted and were made a permanent feature of Chapter activities for 1977. The regular meeting for October featured a clothesline exhibit.

November 1976—The regular meeting featured the annual auction. There was an excellent response from the members with much interesting material. The auction items were put on display, and items in which one or more members were interested were later auctioned off, with Ray Norby wielding the gavel, and throwing in a bid or two of his own. Great fun, and the treasury benefitted from the ten percent of sales.

December 1976—Annual Christmas party which featured the Scandinavian Folk Dancers, who performed in native costumes. This is an annual family event for Chapter 12, and everyone enjoyed the colorful dancers and fine refreshments, including traditional glogg. The dancers were a delight they even induced most members to join in the dancing!

January 1977—Annual business meeting and election of officers for 1977, as follows President, Jon R. Ives; Vice-President, David W. Angevine; Secretary, Beatrice V. Smith; Treasurer, Edwin L. Keitz; Regional Director, James R. Shepard.

February 1977—Svend Yort conducted an interesting discussion entitled "Judging—An Insider's View," which gave an insight into the qualification and selection of judges, the criteria judges use, and what implications these criteria might have in guiding collectors with interest in exhibiting someday.

March 1977—The program was on Denmark using prepared materials from the Danish Embassy.

Chapter 12 is alive and well in Washington and environs. It has recruited a number of new members, and is looking forward to welcoming SCC members from all parts of the country to the national meeting in May in conjunction with NAPEX.

Chapter 14--Twin City

On February 22 the Twin City Chapter sponsored a local show to promote interest in Scandinavian philately. A 28 frame exhibit was prepared with gold, silver and bronze medals being awarded. The gold was won by Fred Schiffman showing selected album pages. The silver was won by Dave Goins with an exhibit of Danish varieties. Three bronze medals were awarded: Bob Backstrom for a Stockholmia exhibit, Lee Campbell of South Sioux City, Neb., for a Faröe Islands exhibit and John Norbeck for a Sweden exhibit.

Chapter 17-Southern California

The new officers of Chapter 17 are: President, Donald Himer; Secretary, Daniel Benyowitz; Treasurer, Paul C. Lukens; Vice President, J. M. Horn; Vice President, Jerome V. V. Kasper; Editor of LUREN, Paul A. Nelson.

The Annual Spring Auction will be held on June 1, 1977. There will be over 450 lots. Anyone wishing a copy of the auction list should send a selfaddressed and stamped envelope to SCC, Chapter 17, P. O. Box 57397, Los Angeles, California 90057, Attention Auction Chairman.

* S * C * C *

SCC Chapter Officers and Meeting Information

President—Alan Warren; Secretary—Alpheus McCloskey; Treasurer—John Hoyer; SCC Regional Director—John Hoyer. Meetings on third Monday of each month except July and August at St. James Methodist Church, Tabor Road and Water Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19120.

Chapter 3-Detroit

President—Walter Polhonen; Vice President—Dr. Sik Woo Ting; Secretary and Treasurer—Petter Poppe; SCC Regional Director—Verner Andersen. Meetings on first Tuesday of month at Advent Lutheran Church, 20201 Southfield Avenue, Detroit, Michigan.

Chapter 4-Chicago

President—C. Norman Andrews; Vice President—Ronald Collin; Secretary and Treasurer—Robert Stevens; SCC National Director—Wallace Gaarsoe. Meetings on fourth Thursday of month at Chicago Swedish Club, 1258 N. La-Salle, Chicago, Ill. 60610; dinner—6 p.m.; meeting—7:30 p.m.

Chapter 7-New York City

President—Reino Merikallio; Vice President—Carl Dahlstrom; Secretary— Harry Wines; Treasurer—George Koplowitz; SCC Regional Director—Reino Merikallio. Meetings on second Wednesday of each month except July and August at 7:30 p.m. at The Collectors Club, 22 East 35th Street, New York, New York 10019.

Chapter 9-Northern New Jersey

President—George Sickels; Vice President—Ray Leth; Secretary—Warren Grosjean; Treasurer—Harold Raimert; SCC Regional Director—George Sickels. Meetings on third Thursday of month at 8 p.m. at Reformed Church on the Hill, Lexington Avenue and 12th Street, Cresskill, New Jersey 07626.

Chapter 10-Toronto

President—W. Jack Banks; Vice President—Joan Untveil; Secretary and Treasurer—Albert Daubert; SCC Regional Director—W. Jack Banks. Meetings on second Thursday of each month except July and August at 7:30 p.m. at 85 Gamble Avenue, Toronto, Canada (c/o Mrs. L. Daubert).

Chapter 12-Washington, D. C.

President—Jon R. Ives; Vice President—David Angevine; Secretary—Mrs. Beatrice Smith; Treasurer—Edwin Keitz; SCC Regional Director—James Shepard. Meetings on fourth Tuesday of month at 8 p.m. at Museum of History and Technology of Smithsonian Institution, 14th Street and Constitution Ave. N. W. Another more informal meeting is also held on second Saturday of month at 2 p.m. at a suburban location in either Maryland or Virginia.

Chapter 14-Twin City

President—Willard Johnson; Vice President—Robert Backstrom; Secretary and Treasurer—Robert Frigstad; SCC Regional Director—Willard Johnson. Chapter 15—Rochester, New York

President—Roy Johnston; Secretary—Helen Nolle; Treasurer—Robert Gustavson; SCC Regional Director—Robert Gustafson. Meetings on first Tuesday of month at 7:30 p.m. in members' homes.

Chapter 19-Mid-Florida

President—Wade Beery; Vice President—Walter Henderson; Secretary and Treasurer—Rev. David Peterson; SCC Regional Director—Wade Beery. Meetings on first Tuesday of February, April, June, August, October and December at 7:30 p.m. at offices of Dr. O. E. Olsen, 2108 North Orange Avenue, Orlando, Florida.

Chapter 20-Western Pennsylvania

President—Dr. A. T. Berztiss; Vice President—Richard Wahlberg; Secretary —Eric Bilger; Treasurer—Clem Williams; SCC Refional Director—Ron Nadler. Meetings on third Wednesday of month at home of Dr. A. T. Berztiss, 6429 Bartlett Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15217.

Chapter 21-Golden Gate

President—Ole Nordhavn; Vice President—Erik Juul; Secretary—Bryan Whipple; Treasurer—Jerry Moore; SCC Regional Director—Thomas Olson. Meetings on second Thursday of month at 8 p.m. at Salvation Army Building, 601 Webster Street, Oakland, Calif.

* S * C * C *

Scandinavian Stamp Mart

The Scandinavian Stamp Mart, a service of the Scandinavian Collectors Club, had a record sales year in 1976—\$34,500, which, once again, bears out the statement of your Mart Manager that "fine Scandinavian stamps which are FAIRLY priced will sell very well in the Mart."

In the 9 years I have been your Mart Manager our sales have totaled \$113,446.67. The Mart, however, has reached the point that it can no longer properly serve the membership of the Scandinavian Collectors Club, simply because we do not have a sufficient supply of sales books of stamps. Stamps and covers from all the Scandinavian areas are needed to supply an ever-increasing demand.

We currently use four series of sales (Mart) books, which are available from the Mart Manager.

Series A, blue cover, 12-page, 144-spaces, the "standard" book. 30c each, or: (a) 5 for \$1.50 postpaid, or (b) 10 for \$3.00 postpaid.

Series B, yellow cover, 6-page, 72-spaces, the "small" book, still 12c each, or 9 for \$1.00 postpaid.

Series C, beige cover, 20-page, 500-space book, 45c each plus postage.

Series D, green cover, 40-page, 1,000-space book, 43c each plus postage.

We regret the ridiculously high price of the books, but printing, as well as Postage. Insurance or Registration, are, like everything else, vastly inflated.

There are still a couple of hundred of the older books with the Chapter 9 imprint containing 10 pages, 120 spaces, (designated as Series E) in the four color covers (blue, yellow, orange, green) which are still most acceptable for entering stamps in the Mart. Please note that the MINIMUM NET (not catalog) value of any new book submitted for entry into the Mart is \$25.00 (necessitated by the previously-mentioned high postage and related costs, and due to it being necessary to operate at a slight profit (Not a Loss)).

The Mart can use philatelic material—stamps, covers, locals, railroad stamps, Christmas Seals—from the following: Aunus, Danish West Indies, Denmark, Faroe Islands, Finland, Greenland, Iceland, Karelia, North Ingermanland, Norway, Schleswig (Danish), and Sweden. We cannot handle philatelic material of NON-Scandinavian areas.

If, of course, you have a cover with a copy of US #5 addressed to a Scandinavian area, it would be most welcome, or a Columbian or Trans-Miss. issue on cover to a Scandinavian Country, etc.

19th Century covers, and up to about the mid-1920's, are very desirable. After that time, there is somewhat limited interest in covers.

I have been asked many times about pricing. The only answer I can provide is: set a price you, the owner, would be happy to pay for that particular item if it were offered to you! Remember, condition is the all-important factor. Damaged material does not sell in the Mart (or to any extent anywhere else) except at very greatly reduced prices from the catalog values (ALL of which have a somewhat different idea of what the price of a certain item should be).

Wade H. Beery, Mart Manager

Letters

Editor, POSTHORN

HELP NEEDED.

In order to update the rarity factor of the Numeral 3-Ring Cancels on Norway #1, 4 Skilling Blue, a research study is being made. The present rarity factor 1 to 5 is outdated and does not take into consideration the actual quantity of the 3-ring cancels applied by each town. For example, Town, Grid and Numeral Cancels usage on Norway #1 is about 51% of the total now assigned the outdated rarity factor one.

Post Office tables show Christiania #42 with 499,172 and Elverum #57 with 9,590 usage. The arbitrary rarity factor of one is given for these two number cancels. How can one rate #125, Hopseidet, with 241 cancels applied, a rarity factor of five?

In a discussion with a friend who is an actuary regarding this subject, he stated the present rarity factors were in error. To bring the Norwegian specialist a true table of the rarity factors on the 3-ring cancels, help is needed. In Pelander's September, 1945 auction list, he states that he is using the Norwegian Philatelic Society Survey Chart that lists the numeral cancels as follows: 0—none known, 1—(1 or 2 known) and 2—(3 to 5 known).

Have searched the SCC Library and could not locate any material or information on The Norwegian Philatelic Society. If there is a survey chart, our SCC Library should have a copy. Can you help?

What is your opinion on the present rarity factor guide now used? Should it be changed?

Stanley H. Hanson

4317 North Monitor Ave., Chicago, IL 60634

Editor, POSTHORN

Recent communication from member Herbert T. Pritchett of England indicates he must step down, most reluctantly, as Treasurer of the Scandinavia Philatelic Society of Great Britain. Mr. Pritchett has devoted a great deal of time and energy to this the society, which he founded 25 years ago. Illness during the past year has necessitated his retiring, at least in part, from Society activities. He expects to continue as Assistant Sales Manager.

The Scandinavia Philatelic Society publishes **The Scandinavian Contact.** Membership is two (2) pounds sterling, and may be sent to H. T. Pritchett, 60 Headley Drive, Gants Hill, Ilford, Essex, England.

Alan Warren

Editor, POSTHORN

I am writing to ask if there are any S.C.C. members interested in Foreign Cancellations and Port of Arrival marks on Icelandic material. I would like to exchange information and material with anyone interested in this sideline. I am interested in gathering enough information to write an article or listing on these subjects.

Sincerely, Gene Cass, Member 1907

63 Lumb Lane, Bramhall, Stockport, Cheshire, SK7 2BA, England

NEARLY A THOUSAND . . .

serious collectors of Scandinavian philatelic material read The Posthorn every quarter. Dealers who want to reach this market should make sure that every issue of The Posthorn contains their advertisement. Rates and further information are available from the business manager.

Floyd A. Walker - Box 82 - Grandview, MO 64030

The D. W. I. Scene

The D. W. I. Study Group has lost one of its most stalwart members. Alanson Schwarz, Jr. passed on suddenly while sitting at his desk at home on February 27, 1977.

Al had no peer when it came to the D. W. I. provisionals. He had exhibited his collection a number of times and had researched his topic thoroughly to the extent that he was selected to write the PROVISIONALS chapter of our handbook. This he did, and fortunately for all of us, had completed editing and had approved the galley proof of his chapter. He also wrote the chapter on Christmas Seals, which has been completely printed. Each of these chapters will undoubtedly become "the" standard work in these fields. We have lost a true devotee and friend, and our sincere sympathies go out to his wife, Lucille, and his daughters.

I have learned that Midland Stamp Company will be selling Al's collection, either by private treaty or auction, or a combination of both methods. Several years ago in Atlanta, Al showed me his basic provisionals collection, and I have patterned my own collection after his. I feel that it would be a shame to break Al's basic collection up into auction lots. It is beautifully mounted and annotated and I hope it can be kept intact.

By the time this issue of the POSTHORN is distributed, the important D. W. I. auction in Sweden of the Löfström collection will be over. Prices realized by auctioneer Bengt Lilja will be interesting. Over the past few years several smaller collections and now four extensive and important collections will have come on the market: Miller, Ekenvall, Eklund, and Löfström. The latter two were the big buyers and now have bowed out of the picture. Will the market hold up? Are there enough new D. W. I. collectors to take up this large amount of material? I think so, and I think that for the scarce pieces, we are often given only one opportunity to own them.

It is interesting to note that the Löfström exhibition got an International Gold medal at Stockholmia '74. Following Stockholmia, the collection was considerably improved with important items from the Eklund sale of 1975 (Wolffers), but in spite of this the collection was only awarded a Vermeil at HAFNIA '76. For the good of the hobby, it is time that international judging undergo the same scrutiny that our national judging is now being exposed to by the various organizations concerned.

Editor Frye has invited me to use the POSTHORN as the vehicle for the D. W. I. Study Unit letters. I am glad to accept his offer, especially since most (should be all) of the Study Unit members are also members of SCC. Therefore, there will be no more of the form letters from me to individuals of the Study Unit. I will continue to report on D.W.I. activities through the POSTHORN, and I promise to answer all personal letters.

Vic Engstrom

PHILATELIC LITERATURE SERVICE

Our second saleslist contains already more than 100 titles of publications on Scandinavian Philately. A copy will be sent after receipt of one International Reply coupon, the value of which will be settled with the first order.

We can also look after your subscription(s) to philatelic magazines in Scandinavia.

Scandinavian International Philately P. O. Box 8042 — Rotterdam — Holland

Norgeskatalogen 1977 (The Norwegian Catalog)

A Review

This excellent catalog, issued by Oslo Filatelistklubb, lists the Norwegian stamp issues in a logical and satisfactory order (not always the case in other catalogs). It is therefore a must for all serious collectors of Norwegiaan stamps.

The 1977 edition carries on its cover an enlarged illustration of the 1972 stamp showing the handsome carved headpost of a Viking ship. Aside from the expected increases in prices, there are few changes, chiefly a new section on terminology for posthorn stamps and a new section on Norwegian "prefrim" (prestamp) postmarks 1845-1854. It is encouraging to note that an effort is being made to phase out the earlier, unsatisfactory term "prefil." The earlier list of airmail postmarks has been omitted.

While the catalog is eminently serviceable in its present form, the publishers realize that further improvements are desirable, and plans are therefore under way for a complete reorganization of the catalog for future editions. The price is Nkr 39.00.

C. H. Werenskiold

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Library News . . .

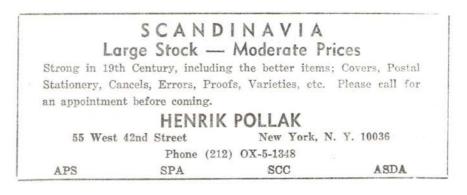
From Stanley H. Hanson, SCC Librarian

Thanks to Steffen Arctander SCC 1433 for his generous donation of Scandinavian literature to the SCC Library. Again we ask, have you any Scandinavian material that could be of use to our Library? Please write to me at the address below.

A lucky purchase from the Western Philatelic Library: Kohl Briefmarken Handbuch #6 Denmark and #12, 13 Estland and Finland. A good addition to SCC's Library. We recently received the following: The Private Local Posts of Denmark: Their postal history and philately by S. Christensen and S. Ringstrom, 1974, English. Well illustrated with full size plates. 200 pages. This handbook rates four stars.

The Library is for your use and we want to be of help to you. Loans from the Library can be made providing that you pay the costs of insured postage for transportation.

Your Librarian can be contacted at: 4317 N. Monitor Avenue, Chicago, 111. 60634.



NEW MEMBERS

2042	GROSJEAN, Warren J., 32 Juniper Road, Wayne, NJ 07470
2043	Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden to 1940 by R. Merikallio #1736 LeBLANC, Mrs. Barbara R., 997 Alameda, Redwood City, CA 94061
2044	Iceland by F. H. Bloedow #L-24 LUNDH, Borge, 119 Osterbrogade, 2100 Copenhagen O, Denmark
2045	North European pre-philately by D. F. Halpern #1201 ROOP, Mrs. John, 22015 78th Pl., W., Edmonds, WA 98020
	U. S., China, Scandinavia by F. H. Bloedow #L-24
2046	SALVESEN, Warren, 316 Emmans Road, Flanders, NJ 07836 Norway, U. S. by G. G. Birdsall #1326
2047	BEICHLER, Franz, Beach Tower Cond., Apt. 404, Isla Verde, PR 00913
2048	Sweden, Norway by J. Smith #1824 CHRISTIANSEN, Niels, 34 Sunnybrook Road, Bronxville, NY 10708
2010	Denmark, D.W.I., Greenland, Faroes by R. A. Merikallio #1736
2049	HAGGSTROM, John A., 1125 S. 9th St., Omaha, NB 68124 Sweden by J. Smith #1824
2050	KINDAHL, Kelvin, 364 Daniel Shays Hwy., Pelham, MA 01002
	Denmark, Faroes, DWI, Greenland, Norway, Sweden
2051	by R. P. Stevens #236 MARKO, Joseph L., 2069 Shady Dr., Warren, MI 48092
2001	Iceland by B. R. R. Whipple #1354
2052	PANKRATZ, Audrey W., 9 Hillcrest Drive, Fairport, NY 14450
2053	General collector by R. J. Gustafson #676 BLOMSTROM, Hans R., 8 Morrison Ave., Beverly, MA 01930
2000	Sweden, Norway, Denmark by J. Smith #1824
2054	CLOKE, Frederick N., Wayland Cottage, Wenhaston, Halesworth, Suf- folk, England — Norway by F. H. Bloedow #L-24
2055	HAHN, Norman P.,135-C Liberty Road, Bergenfield, NJ 07621
2056	Seandinavia, China, Switzerland by J. Smith #1824 McBRIDE, Jack, 3630 S. E. 34th Ave., Portland, OR 97202
2000	Stamp Auctioneer by F. H. Bloedow #L-24
2057	MOORE, Jerry D., 615 Woodbine Dr., San Rafael, CA 94903
2058	Sweden by B. R. R. Whipple #1354 PIERCEY, D. J., 9-1023 Northmount Dr., NW, Calgary, Alta., Canada
	T2L 2C1 by F. H. Bloedow #L-24
2059	Greenland postal history, Scandinavia POTTER, Duaine K., 755 Sharon Ave., Apt. 3, Waukegan, IL 60085
2059	Denmark, Iceland by F. H. Bloedow #L-24
2060	REBOH, Rene, P. O. Box 1142, Menlo Park, CA 94025
2061	Sweden cancels, Scandinavia by SCC Chapter 21 RHOADES, Daniel L., Box 342, South Milwaukee, WI 53172
	Norway by W. J. Gaarose #955
2062	
2063	Norway, Faroes, Iceland by F. H. Bloedow #L-24 SWANSON, A. R., 129 Tache Ave., Winnipeg, Man., Canada R2H 1Z4
	Iceland by B. R. R. Whipple #1354
2064	VOLLBRECHT, Gloria Jean, P. O. Box 170, Milwaukee, WI 53201 Sweden, Iceland by S. Hanson #974
	REINSTATEMENT

1332 RUBIN, Donald M., 33 Longfellow Rd., Holyoke, MA 01040

Page 58

ADDRESS CHANGES AND CORRECTIONS

- 1347 BENSON, Capt. Howard F., Jr., 7320 Park Crest Dr., La Vista, NB 68128
- 1978 BROOKS, George W., 17510 Heritage Bay, Webster, TX 77598
- 1028 DAY, John R., 3051 Treat Blvd., Apt. 120, Concord, CA 94518
- 1626 FRANDSEN, Kim T., 12432 St. Albert Trail, Edmonton, Alta., T5L 4H1 Canada
- 1201 HALPERN, Donald F., P. O. Box 846, New Providence, NJ 07974
- 1835 DAVIS, Larry R., 10201 Parish Pl., Cupertino, CA 95014
- 1818 SANNE, Karl Ulrik, 6 Rue de Hollenfels, Tuntange, Luxembourg
- 1551 ALBERT, Richard J., Jr., 301 Hart St., Hollidaysburg, PA 16648
- 1796 GIBSON, David V., P. O. Box 11913, Albuquerque, NM 87112
- 1085 DUNCAN, M. M., Jr., Physics Dept., University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602
- 1427 COLE, J. Robert, 8455 Fountain Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90069
- 1708 PISILA, Eric O., 46 Housatonic St., Lenox, MA 01240
- 1610 HANSEN, Erik Hvidberg, Havremarksvej 15, Skrydstrup, DK-6500, Vojens, Denmark
- 704 JAHR, Capt. K., 2 Priory Ave., Dumfries, DG2 OPA, Scotland
- 1824 SMITH, Jay, Box 5223, Madison, WI 53705
- 1692 FITZLOFF, John F., P. O. Box 6998, Rm. 545 EDMP, Chicago, IL 60680
- 1702 LARSEN, LCDR James, 3899 Ontario Dr., Prince George, VA 23875
- 471 VIGNOS, P., 1011 24th St., N.E., Canton, OH 44714
- 2030 LOSHAMN, Gunnar Martin, P. O. Box 7, Kjorestadveien, N-4551 Farsund Norway
- 1350 JONES, R. Geraint, National Westminster Bank House, Penmaenmawr, Gwynedd, LL34 6DA, N. Wales, United Kingdom
- 1308 HANSEN, Soren, 31320 Marvis Dr., Bay Village, OH 44140
- 1338 ARO, Kauko I., 75 Ravine Ave., Nutley, NJ 07110
- 1781 GLASSPOOL, H. Walter, 7001 Bear Creek Lane, Beacon Woods, New Port Richey, FL 33553
- 45 BLINN, Mrs. Earl, P. O. Box 35, Cape May Point, NJ 08212
- 1938 DAVIS, Howard A., 2190 Ramsey Rd., Monroeville, PA 15146
- 1552 ALLEMAN, John C., 377 North 200 West St., Salt Lake City, UT 84103
- 639 KINDQUIST, Eric B. T., R. D., 134 E. Rolling Hill Rd., Skillman, NJ 08558
- 1640 BERZTISS, Alfs T., Dept. of Comp. Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260
- 1233 ANDERSON, James V., Star Route, Box 93, Bemidji, MN 56601
- 2023 HOLMES, Eric T., 1010 Pinnacle Rd., Henrietta, NY 14467
- 790 BANKS, W. J., 47 Thorncliffe Park Dr., Apt. 616, Toronto, Ont., M4H 1J5, Canada
- 863 NORBY, William C., 337 Blackstone Ave., La Grange, IL 60525
- 1122 UNTVEIL, Jaan, 35 Glenwood Ave., Toronto, Ont. M6P 3C7, Canada
- 1502 SILBERMAN, Gerald S., 1709 Shattuck Ave., Apt. 220, Berkeley, CA 94709
- 952 ANDERSON, Barbara Jean, 6980 W. Cedar Ave., Apt. 205, Lakewood, CO 80226
- 1613 ANGEID, Egil, P. O. Box 5424, Rockford, IL 61125
- L-15, 414 ARMSTRONG, Dr. T. F., 838 Store Rd., Harleysville, PA 19438
- 1920 BEERS, Mabel H., P. O. Box 312, Narberth, PA 19072
- 1826 CONELLY, Patrick Lyon, c/o Pearlridge Stamp & Coin Co., 140 Pearlridge Center, Aiea, Hawaii 96701

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1166	DU VALL, Robert H., 1752 26th Ave., E., Seattle, WA 98112
1742	ENTNER, Dr. Marvin Lee, 3700 NW 16th Pl., Gainesville, FL 32605
1145	GEIERSBACH, Allois, P. O. Box 14456, West Allis, WI 53214
1040	GIERTSEN, Rolf N., 17462 Tapps Rd., Sumner, WA 98390
1133	GREEN, Tore E., 1495 Hannah Dr., Merritt Island, FL 32952
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840	KNUDSEN, Gerald M., 373 Sea St., Quincy, MA 02169
1247	KUHHORN, George A., P. O. Box G, Amawalk, NY 10501
1777	LJUNGBERG, Erik H., R. R. 1, Box 119-R, Westerly, RI 02891
1756	LJUNGHAMMAR, Oskar S., P. O. Box 21426, Seattle, WA 98111
898	LUNDGREN, Sven, 7848 Yinger St., Dearborn, MI 48126
1116	LUNDSTEDT, Goesta, 7935 151st Ave., N.E., Redmond, WA 98052
442	MALMBERG, Carl O., P. O. Box 98, Merrimac, WI 53561
297	NELSON, K. E., 2734 Keene Park Dr., Largo, FL 33541
1389	NELSON, Paul A., 8854 Pine Cone Ln., Longmont, CO 80501
557	PETERS, Dr. John H., 2605-2 Williamsburg Ln., N.W., Canton, OH 44708
1454	PETERSON, Duane G., 4819 Rosa Rd., Woodland Hills, CA 91364
H-8,	80 PIHL, Carl H., 2235 Cedar Ln., P. O. Box 201, East Marion, NY 11939
1236	PRIESTER, Dudley B., P. O. Box 400, Davenport, IA 52805
1547	TATHAM, William C., P. O. Box 968, Whittier, CA 90608
1416	ISAACSON, Jack, 5009 Wesley Rd., Victoria, B. C., V8Y 1Z3, Canada
936	AHMAN, Sven, Olof Skotkonungsgatan 33, S-412 69 Goteborg, Sweden
1782	JANGAARD, P. M., 25 Guysborough Ave., Dartmouth, N. S., B2W 1S4,
	Canada
1993	BLUME, Roe C., 10 Chestnut St., Wilmington, DE 19810
1542	JENSEN, Paul H., Abbedikollen 3 D, Oslo 2, Norway
1270	DOUGLAS, Gustav A., 1398 N. W. 79th St., D423, Miami, FL 33147
1918	NICHOLSON, C. M., FTG 1, USS Samuel Gompers (AD37), R-5 Div.,
	FPO San Francisco, CA 96601
1530	AMANN, Olga, 450 S. Lafayette Park Pl., Los Angeles, CA 90057
962	NELSON, Lester M., 6165 Blain Pl., La Mesa, CA 92041
1355	WILSON, Helen Cobb, 521 Colonial Rd., Memphis, TN 38117
850	GILINSKY, Theodore George, P. O. Box 19050, Washington, DC 20036
	61 COHN, Ernst M., 103 G St., S.W., Apt. 620-B, Washington, DC 20024
1645	HAGUE, Col. Benjamin P., 38 River St., Edgewood, RI 02905
851	BERGREN, William R., 1446 Morada Pl., Altadena, CA 91001
1374	HENDRICKSON, Rodger C., P. O. Box 3283, Cheyenne, WY 82001
1425	PARKER, C. Angus, Argyll Etkin Ltd., 55 New Bond St., London, W1Y
	9DG, England
1724	SPOERL, Steve, 25 N. Hancock, Madison, WI 53703
1738	RASMUSSEN, Herbert A., c/o Desert Empire Bank, P. O. Drawer B,
1105	Cathedral City, CA 92234
1125	BYRD, Lewis D., 3124 Birchwood Ave., Bellingham, WA 98225
1364	HENDLER, Pennard, Mossey Cove, Unit 6-D, 825 Indian Train, Destin, FL 32541
1876	SALMI, Pekka, Canada-Moved, address unknown
1951	HYDER, Ellinor, 1822 Laguna St., Santa Barbara, CA 93101
	RESIGNED
1498	H. E. Kristensen, 3200 Whitehaven St., N.W., Washington, DC 20008
1386	William A. Johnson, 9433 Pineridge Dr., Sun City, AZ 85351

- 1883 Carl O. Nelson, 316 Village, Medway, MA 02053
 1854 Henry Stollnitz, 24 Rockrose Pl., Forest Hills, NY 11375

Page 60

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- 868 Dickson H. Preston, 1101 N. 12th St., #5, Tacoma, WA 98403
- 181 Arthur Rydquist, 25 Celine Dr., Santa Barbara, CA 93100
- 443 Peter Sognefest, 5247 E. 7th St., Tucson, AZ 85711
- 1856 Woodrow W. Westholm, Iowa State Bank, East 7th and Locust St., Des Moines, IA 50309
- 1902 Dale B. Besom, 6829 Lambert Rd., Orient, OH 43146
- 1664 Eugene B. Strassburger, Jr., 114 Aylesboro Ln., Pittsburgh, PA 15217
- 1861 Allan J. Funch, 12312 Millstream Dr., Bowie, MD 20715
- 1695 Leonard J. Griffin, 476 E. Twinsburg Rd., Northfield, OH 44067
- 1904 Jeffrey M. Clark, 2013 Rollins Dr., Alexandria, VA 22307
- 1886 Lloyd Booth, 523 East Dr., Sewickley, PA 15143
- 767 C. F. Johannesen, 3309 Emerson, Palo Alto, CA 94302
- 1877 Carl E. Stone, 164 Vale Ln., Seal Beach, CA 90740
- 1382 Ted E. Ikola, 9006 Quandt, Allen Park, MI 48101
- 1038 H. Walter Shaw, 225 Central Park West, New York, NY 10024
- 1078 Gunnar Steen, Gronsund Veien 136, 1360 Nesbru, Norway
- 1285 Victor E. Howes, 148 Beltran St., Malden, MA 02148
- 1954 Carl Leiden, 3301 Stoneridge Rd., Austin, TX 78746
- 1658 William G. Eyman, 2800 Jo Alyce Dr., Allison Park, PA 15101
- 1783 Edward C. LaFountain, 26288 Byron St., Highland, CA 92346
- 1915 John B. Adams, P. O. Box 2914, Sacramento, CA 95812
- 1723 Eugenio Gebauer, Apartado 80433, Caracas 108, Venezuela
- 584 Eric Holmstrom, Tegsborg, Umea, 5, Sweden
- 1472 Lauren P. Januz, 1370 Longwood Rd., Lake Forest, IL 60045
- 1794 Carolyn E. Lawrence, 2110 Wildwood Dr., Wilmington, DE 19805
- 1312 Edgar H. Nelson, 31 Yale Rd., Havertown, PA 19083
- 1635 Alfred P. Oltcher, 17 Earlswood Ave., Pittsburgh, PA 15228
- 1093 Bela B. Paine, P. O. Box 29, Yarmouth Port, MA 02675
- 1805 Endel Savik, Unit 3, 29 Coorara Ave., Payneham South 5070, South Australia
- 1853 Dr. Bertram Schaffner, 220 Central Park So., 3A, New York, NY 10019
- 1319 Eugene Spencer, Cypress Tree Condos Bldg 2, Apt. 310, 2251 N. W. 41st Ave., Lauderhill, FL 33313
- 33 Niels P. Zierau, 247 Cambridge Ave., Englewood, NJ 07631
- 1385 W. W. Duncanson, Grafton, VT 05146
- 1713 Laverne J. Swanson, 304 Linden, S. E., Sleepy Eye, MN 56085
- 1096 Dr. Donald B. Johnstone, Box 2122, South Burlington, VT 05403

DECEASED

- 1174 J. Robert Boatman, Box 872 Ben Franklin Sta., Washington, DC 20044
- 963 Gordon Nielsen, 127 Stonyridge Dr., E-114, Sandusky, OH 44870
- 968 Alanson C. Schwarz, Jr., 855 Old Creek Trail, NW, Atalanta, GA 30328
- 1560 Dave Halmstad, P. O. Box 124, Ridgefield, CT 06877
- 834 Hamilton H. Bookhout, 22 Green Acres Dr., Newtonville, NY 12128
- 1084 Karl Holm, 2069 Bishop St., Stockton, CA 95205
- 408 Richard G. Gibson, 1284 Brainard Rd., Lyndhurst, OH 44124
- 874 Hilmer Hendrickson, 322 Park Ave., Freehold, NJ 07728
- 885 Ernest H. Wise, 76 Plane St., Hull, HU3 6BX, England
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